

5.6.4 Exercice 4

Pour le système de l'exercice 2 calculer les fréquences propres et les modes propres.

Correction de l'exercice 4

$$\begin{vmatrix} -\omega_0^2 m + 2k & -\frac{kL}{4} \\ -\frac{kL}{4} & -\frac{mL^2}{12} \omega_0^2 + \frac{5kL^2}{16} \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{12} m^2 L^2 \omega_0^4 - \frac{46}{96} mkL^2 \omega_0^2 + \frac{9}{16} k^2 L^2 = 0$$

Multipliant par $12/(m^2 L^2)$ et on note $\Omega = k/m$ et $\lambda = \omega_0^2$:

$$\lambda^2 - \frac{23}{4} \Omega \lambda + \frac{27}{4} \Omega = 0$$

$$\lambda = \left(\frac{\frac{23}{4} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{23}{4}\right)^2 - 4 \left(\frac{27}{4}\right)}}{2} \right) \Omega = \begin{cases} \lambda_1 = 1.64 \Omega \\ \lambda_2 = 4.11 \Omega \end{cases}$$

D'où :

$$\begin{cases} \omega_{01} = 1.28 \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} \\ \omega_{02} = 2.04 \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} \end{cases}$$

Calcul des modes propres :

$$A_{21} = \frac{m \omega_{01}^2 - 2k}{-k \frac{L}{4}} A_{11} = \frac{m 1.64 \frac{k}{m} - 2k}{-k \frac{L}{4}} = \frac{1.42}{L} A_{11}$$

$$A_{22} = \frac{m \omega_{02}^2 - 2k}{-k \frac{L}{4}} A_{12} = \frac{m 4.11 \frac{k}{m} - 2k}{-k \frac{L}{4}} = -\frac{8.42}{L} A_{12}$$

$$V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ \frac{1.42}{L} \end{pmatrix} \quad V_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -\frac{8.42}{L} \end{pmatrix}$$